# Multiplier Event 2. September 14th 2021 UCLL, Belgium Content creation and the adoption of behaviour traits

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# CONTENT CREATION Objective:

To produce teaching and learning material for people with DS.

## Areas:

The environment and sustainability.



We developed the contents based on behavior traits which were selected and prioritized based on:

1- practical experience, 2- practical background literature (mainly S. Buckley and others).

To maintain the interest of students with Down Syndrome was also prioritized.



#### Principles on which the development of contents was based

- 1. Learning is **visual** as people with DS are visual learners.
- 2. The contents are **practical and meaningful** but never abstract.
- 3. So they are **relevant to the students' lives**.
- 4. Concepts are explained clearly.
- 5. Concepts **relate** to each other.
- 6. Concepts follow a **logic sequence** based on their relationships.
- 7. Only one concept per sentence.
- 8. Ideally one concept per slide.
- 9. When concepts are introduced they are explained.
- 10. Concepts are assisted with visual aids (images) and activities.
- 11. Activities include: outdoor, school activities and virtual activities and games.
- 12. They are designed to learn about the concepts and reinforce the learning.

A selection of areas to encompass essential information on the environment and sustainability.

#### Strand 1) My environment

Water

The oceans

The atmosphere

The animal and plants

People in the city

#### **Strand 2) Rubbish and pollution**

Landfills
Incinerators
Recycling and reusing
Air pollution

Earth pollution

## **CONTENTS**

#### Strand 3) Where does rubbish go?

Incinerators

Landfill

Illegal dumping

Recycling and re-using

#### Strand 4) Construction and the Environment

4.1.
Buildings
and
materials.
Types and
function.

How are materials made? -their impact on the environment

4.2.

Using rubbish to make materials that are good for the environment

4.3.

#### In Strand 4 (Construction and the Environment), contents are split 7 areas

## **Buildings**



Modern vs historic.

Materials.

Main parts of a building (foundation, walls, roof, electricity and plumbing).





What is it?
How is it made?
What is it used for?

# Bricks, tiles and pottery



Applications of clay in buildings.

Brick making and use. Tile making and use. Pottery.

#### Concrete



What is it?
How is it made?
What is it used for?

#### **Rocks**



Different rocks and their function in buildings.
Quarries.
Stonemasons.

#### **Mortars**



What are mortars?
How are they made?
What are they used
for?

# An example of the targeted learning outcomes in the area: Construction and the environment.



The student shall acquire some knowledge on:

- How producing building materials alters the environment.
- Environmental impact of cement, ceramics and quarrying.
- Greenhouse gases, global warming.
- What can we do to protect the earth?
- Using materials that don't need quarrying and firing.
- Using rubbish to make building materials.

The understanding and acquisition of knowledge is supported, assisted and facilitated by means of activities.

#### Activities include:

- outdoor,
- school and home activities
- virtual activities.

- Some involve practising and developing communication (making presentations and discussing subjects in class).
- Others involve the **use of technology** (computer, phone /camera, write email, find information in the web).
- Some activities are related to **numeracy** and science, e.g. using maps, buying items, explaining a shop receipt, developing an understanding of strength and durability.

E.g. Virtual activities – Refer to VLE BJALAND's presentation Drag the rubbish into the right bin.



# **Example of outdoor and school activities**

#### Go to a DIY store or a builder's provider.

Take photos to discuss in class.

Look at plumbing pipes- what are they for?

E.g. To get running water in homes ...

Look at sinks and toilets - where do pipes go?

Look at plugs and electric wires.

What are they for ? What do they power?

Where are they in buildings?

Look at bricks, tiles, timber, cement, sand.
What are they for ? e.g. walls? floor? beams?
roofs? gardens?

#### Visit a building of your choice.

Take photos of the building and the materials in it.

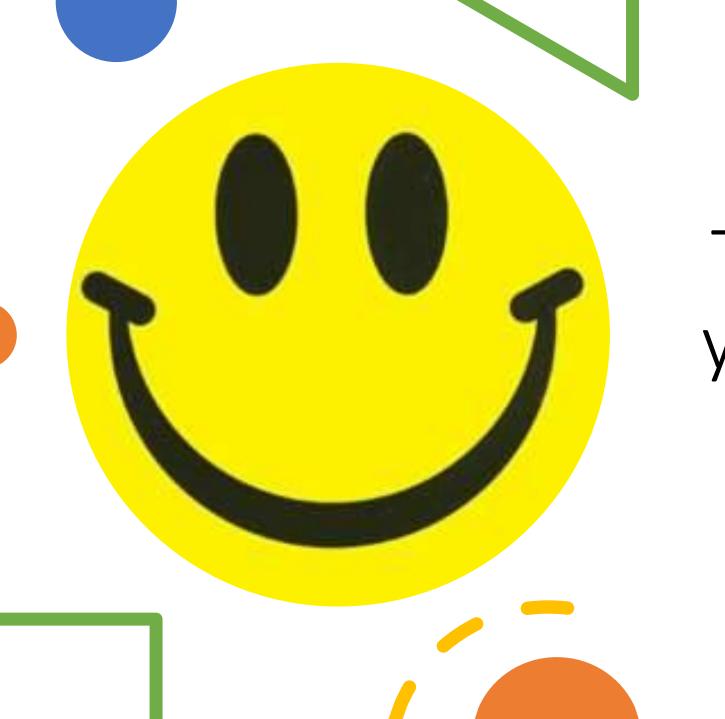
Make a presentation to the class:

- What building is it? (cinema, shop, hospital...)
- Where is it? Show in map
- Do you go there? What for?

Show photos of the materials in the building.

- What are they?
- What are they for?
   (e.g. bricks for walls? mortars? metal? tiles or stone for floors?)

Other activities: <u>Visits to plastic recycling facilities, compost making facilities, quarries, pottery makers, brick factories, construction sites, cement factories</u>.



Thank you for your attention